

Spiritus

ORU JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY

Missional Leadership

Volume 7, Number 2 (Fall 2022)

Spiritus: ORU Journal of Theology
Volume 7, Number 2 (Fall 2022)

ISSN: 2573-6345

ISBN:

Copyright © 2022 Oral Roberts University; published by ORU's College of Theology and Ministry and the Holy Spirit Research Center.

All rights reserved. To reproduce by any means any portion of this journal, one must first receive the formal consent of the publisher. To request such consent, write *Spiritus* Permissions – ORU COTM, 7777 S. Lewis Ave., Tulsa, OK 74171 USA. *Spiritus* hereby authorizes reproduction (of content not expressly declared not reproducible) for these non-commercial uses: personal, educational, and research, but prohibits re-publication without its formal consent.

Each issue is available at no cost for authorized uses at www.oru.edu/spiritus and may be purchased in print using the “Buy” button at this site.

Spiritus: ORU Journal of Theology is published semi-annually in Spring and Fall.

One-year subscriptions may be purchased at the following rates: US \$50 within USA; US \$65 to Canada and Mexico; approximately US \$80 elsewhere (adjusted, as needed, to cover shipping costs).

Subscriptions begin upon (1) release of the next issue and (2) successful deposit by *Spiritus* of the correct subscription rate and receipt of complete shipping information: subscriber name, full postal address, subscriber email address, and telephone number (including international country code prefix). Subscribe at *Spiritus* Subscriptions. (Send subscription correspondence, including address changes, to the same.)

— ORU COTM, 7777 S. Lewis Ave., Tulsa, OK 74171 USA.

Spiritus: ORU Journal of Theology is indexed through the Digital Commons ([https:// www.bepress.com/impact-analytics/](https://www.bepress.com/impact-analytics/)) and in the ATLA Religion Database published by the American Theological Library Association, 5600 South Woodlawn Avenue, Chicago, IL 60637. *Spiritus* contents may be searched at www.oru.edu/spiritus and through any web search engine. (Because another “*Spiritus*” journal is published by The Johns Hopkins University Press, searches for contents from ORU’s *Spiritus* may succeed better by using the full title and subtitle.)

Cover designer: ORU art alumnus Hye Ji Byun and Prof. Jiwon Kim.

Composer: Daniel Isgrigg

Spiritus

ORU JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY

EDITORS

Jeffrey S. Lamp, Senior Professor, New Testament & Instructor, Environmental Science
Wonsuk Ma, Dean, College of Theology and Ministry

MANAGING EDITOR

Daniel D. Isgrigg, Associate Professor and Director, Holy Spirit Research Center

REVIEWS EDITOR

Robert D. McBain, Dean's Fellow, College of Theology and Ministry

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

Allan Anderson, University of Birmingham, UK
Candy Gunther Brown, Indiana University
Kwabena Asamoah-Gyuada, Trinity Theological Seminary, Ghana

UNIVERSITY ADMINISTRATION

William M. Wilson, President
Kathaleen Reid-Martinez, Provost

Spiritus: ORU Journal of Theology . . .

- Publishes studies from all disciplines pertaining to Spirit-empowered Christianity, from established and emerging scholars
- Emphasizes theological and cognate studies and works from and about Christianity in the Majority World
- Reviews pertinent scholarly works and some professional and popular works of merit
- Publishes scholarship to benefit especially Spirit-empowered Christian communities globally.

Find instructions for submitting articles and reviews for consideration at <http://DigitalShowcase.ORU.edu/Spiritus/>. This site receives all submissions leading to publishing decisions.

Views expressed in *Spiritus* are those of the contributors only.

Their publication in *Spiritus* does not express or imply endorsement by Oral Roberts University.

Correspondence (not related to submissions or subscriptions) is welcomed at <Spiritus@ORU.edu> or

Spiritus — ORU
Holy Spirit Research Center
7777 S. Lewis Ave.
Tulsa, OK 74171 USA.

CONTENTS

Editorial

The Best Laid Plans <i>Jeffrey S. Lamp</i>	131
---	-----

Essays

Against These Things There Is No Law: Spirit-empowered Witness in Secular Uruguay <i>Rebekah Bled</i>	135
--	-----

The Unfinished Task in North American Evangelism and its Impact on Spirit-empowered Christianity <i>Daniel D. Isgrigg</i>	151
--	-----

Paradigms of Global Spirit-empowered Leadership <i>Eric N. Newberg</i>	169
---	-----

Profile of a Spirit-empowered Leader: Opoku Onyinah, the “African Paul” <i>David Osei-Nimoh</i>	199
---	-----

John Paul II: A Role Model of Participative, Transformative, and Empowering Leadership <i>Tomasz Białokurec</i>	211
---	-----

Jimmy Swaggart: The Conflict Between Spirit-empowerment and Human Weakness. <i>Robert D. McBain</i>	227
---	-----

A Critical Analysis of Reinhard Bonnke’s Charismatic Leadership Paradigm <i>Charles Morara Obara</i>	243
---	-----

S. B. J. Oschoffa (1909–85): The Miracle of a Shared Life
Samuel Olamiji Akibu257

Called, Empowered, and Sent, Known and Unknown
Wonsuk Ma271

Reviews

Apostles & Prophets: The Ministry of Apostles and Prophets throughout the Generations.
By Opoku Onyinah.
David Osei Nimoh279

Christianity and Depression. By Tasia Scrutton.
Robert D. McBain282

The Routledge Handbook of Pentecostal Theology. Edited by Wolfgang Vondey.
Tabitha M. Turpin284